

Reading : A :Read the following text then answer the following questions :

Emily Cummins began 'inventing' when she was only four. She enjoyed making things from waste material, like making toys from old things she found in her grandfather's garden. As she got older, she learnt more about different materials and how to use different tools. She was working on a school project when she had an idea to help millions of people – a small, portable fridge to keep medicines or small food items clean, dry and cool. In many parts of the world, people haven't got electricity. However, that doesn't mean they have to live without a fridge. Emily's fridge is ideal because it doesn't use electricity. People can build it using old car parts and other objects from their homes. After she finished school, Emily went to Africa to work on her design. She spent five months in Namibia, testing out her fridge. She decided not to produce the fridge for profit. Instead, she gave the design to people in Africa for free, so that they could produce their own portable fridges following her instructions. Emily also invented a special water carrier. African women and children often have to walk long distances every day to collect water, and **they** can only carry a few containers at a time. However, with Emily's water carrier, they can carry up to five containers of water. She made the wheel out of tree branches and used old tyres to keep the containers in place. People can also use the product to carry firewood or other heavy objects. Emily has won many awards, including Woman of the Year in 2009 CE (Common Era) and a 'Save-the-Planet' award in 2008 CE.

- 1- How did Emily begin making things ?

- 2- What was the main purpose of making the portable fridge ?

- 3- Quote the sentence which indicates another purposes of using water carrier ?

- 4- Quote the sentence which includes the materials that the water carrier made of ?

- 5- Using waste materials is a good choice to preserve the environment , explain ?

- 6- Extract : a proper noun :-----\ an adjective:-----\ opposites:-----
Synonyms -----

B : complete the following sentences with the appropriate word

Original product provide typical customer

- 1- Who will your ----- be if you want to sell this -----
- 2- Your business idea doesn't have to be ----- it has to be different .
- 3- ----- is having the usual features of a particular type of person or thing.

Grammar : In the following sentences there is a grammatical mistake in each one find and correct it :

- 1- We have been here since three hours.
- 2- This company provide us with excellent services.
- 3- I've never seen a design like that ,before . it is origin .
- 4- My mother is a teacher three years ago

Good Luck

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